

PROCVIČOVÁNÍ

MOCNINY

OPAKOVÁNÍ - PRAVIDLA

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{9}{16}$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^2 = \frac{25}{49}$$

$$(a \cdot b)^2 = a^2 \cdot b^2$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 = \frac{a^2}{b^2}$$

$$0,3^2 = (3 \cdot 0,1)^2 = 3^2 \cdot 0,1^2 = 9 \cdot 0,01 = 0,09$$

$$0,05^2 = (5 \cdot 0,01)^2 = 5^2 \cdot 0,01^2 = 25 \cdot 0,0001 = 0,0025$$

dvojnásobek desetinných míst

$$500^2 = (5 \cdot 100)^2 = 25 \cdot 10\,000 = 250\,000$$

$$15000^2 = (15 \cdot 1000)^2 = 225 \cdot 1\,000\,000 = 225\,000\,000$$

dvojnásobek nul

$$\frac{3^2}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4^2} = \frac{3}{16}$$



$$(-5)^2 = 25$$

$$-5^2 = -25$$



$$9\underline{0}^2 = (9 \cdot 10)^2 = 81 \cdot 100 = 8100$$

$$9\underline{00}^2 = (9 \cdot 100)^2 = 81 \cdot 100\,00 = 81\,0000$$

$$9\underline{000}^2 = (9 \cdot 1000)^2 = 81 \cdot 1\,000\,000 = 81\,000\,000$$

$$9\underline{0000}^2 = (9 \cdot 10000)^2 = 81 \cdot 10000\,0000 = 81\,0000\,0000$$

$$0,\underline{2}^2 = (2 \cdot 0,1)^2 = 4 \cdot 0,01 = 0,04$$

$$0,\underline{02}^2 = (2 \cdot 0,01)^2 = 4 \cdot 0,0001 = 0,0004$$

$$0,\underline{002}^2 = (2 \cdot 0,001)^2 = 4 \cdot 0,000001 = 0,000004$$

$$\underline{2}^2 \cdot \underline{3}^2 \cdot 5 = 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 = 180$$

$$\underline{2}^2 \cdot 3 \cdot \underline{5}^2 = 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 25 = 300$$

$$2 \cdot \underline{3}^2 \cdot \underline{5}^2 = 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 25 = 450$$

$$\underline{4}^2 \cdot \underline{7}^2 \cdot \underline{9}^2 = 16 \cdot 49 \cdot 81 = 63\,504$$

$$(\underline{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 9})^2 = (252)^2 = 63\,504$$

$$\text{nebo } \underline{4^2 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 9^2} = 16 \cdot 49 \cdot 81 = 63\,504$$

$$\underline{4}^2 \cdot 7 \cdot \underline{9}^2 = 16 \cdot 7 \cdot 81 = 9072$$

$$(\underline{4 \cdot 7})^2 \cdot 9 = (28)^2 \cdot 9 = 784 \cdot 9 = 7056$$

$$\text{nebo } \underline{4^2 \cdot 7^2} \cdot 9 = 16 \cdot 49 \cdot 9 = 7056$$

$$60^2 - 7 = (6 \cdot 10)^2 - 7 = 36 \cdot 100 - 7 = 3600 - 7 = 3593$$

$$60 - 7^2 = 60 - 49 = 11$$

$$! (60 - 7)^2 = 53^2 = 2809$$

$$60^2 - 7^2 = 3600 - 49 = 3551$$

$$110^2 + 12^2 = (11 \cdot 10)^2 + 144 = 121 \cdot 100 + 144 = 12244$$

$$! (110 + 12)^2 = 122^2 = 14884$$

$$110^2 + 12 = 121 \cdot 100 + 12 = 12100 + 12 = 12112$$

$$110 + 12^2 = 110 + 144 = 254$$

! nelze použít vzorec

$$(a \cdot b)^2 = a^2 \cdot b^2$$

častá chyba

$$\sqrt{a \cdot b} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{b}$$

ODMOCNINY

$$(a \cdot b)^2 = a^2 \cdot b^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}$$

OPAKOVÁNÍ - PRAVIDLA

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 = \frac{a^2}{b^2}$$

$b \neq 0$

$$\sqrt{100} = 10$$

$$\sqrt{10\,000} = 100$$

$$\sqrt{1\,000\,000} = 1\,000$$

! poloviční počet nul !

$$\sqrt{-16} = \text{neexistuje !!!!!}$$

$$\sqrt{0,01} = 0,1$$

$$\sqrt{0,0001} = 0,01$$

$$\sqrt{0,000001} = 0,001$$

! poloviční počet desetinných míst !

$$\sqrt{4 \cdot 25 \cdot 36} = \sqrt{3\,600} = 60$$

! Nelze použít vzorec

$$\sqrt{a \cdot b} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{b}$$

$$\sqrt{4 \cdot 25 \cdot 36} = \sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt{25} \cdot \sqrt{36} = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 = 60$$

$$\sqrt{9} + \sqrt{16} = 3 + 4 = 7$$

$$\sqrt{25 - 16} = \sqrt{9} = 3$$

$$! \sqrt{9 + 16} = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$\sqrt{25} - \sqrt{16} = 5 - 4 = 1$$